

Course Objectives: To learn about programming concepts, various data structures, searching and sorting of data techniques,

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING: Overview of C++; Structures, Class Scope and Accessing Class Members, Reference Variable Initialization, Member Functions and Classes, Dynamic Memory Allocation, Overloading: Function overloading and Operator Overloading

INHERITANCE & POLYMORPHISM : Base Classes and Derived Classes, Protected Members, Casting Class pointers and Mem Functions, Overriding, Public, Protected and Private Inheritance, Constructors and Destructors in derived Classes, Implicit Derived, Convert To Base, Class Object Conversion, Composition Vs. Inheritance, Virtual functions, Pointer

LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES: Arrays, Records, Strings and string processing, References and aliasing, Linked lists, Strategies choosing the appropriate data structure, Abstract data types and their implementation: Stacks, Queues, Priority queues, Sets, Maps.

Complexity Analysis: Differences among best, expected, and worst case behaviours of an algorithm, Asymptotic analysis of upper and lower complexity bounds, Big O notation: formal definition and use, Little o, big omega and big theta notation, Complexity classes, such as constant arithmetic, linear, quadratic, and exponential, Time and space trade-offs in algorithms, Recurrence relations, Analysis of iterative and recursive algorithms.

SEARCHING AND SORTING: Linear Search, Binary Search, Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort, Shell Sort, Quick Sort, Heap Sort, Merge Sort, Counting Sort, Radix Sort.

ALGORITHMIC STRATEGIES WITH EXAMPLES AND PROBLEM SOLVING: Brute-force algorithms with examples, Greedy algorithms with examples, Divide-and-conquer algorithms with examples, Recursive backtracking, Dynamic Programming with examples, Greedy and bound with examples, Heuristics, Reduction: transform-and-conquer with examples.

NON-LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES AND SORTING ALGORITHMS: Hash tables, including strategies for avoiding collisions, Binary search trees, Common operations on binary search trees such as select min, max, insert, delete, iterate over tree, Graph algorithms, Representations of graphs, Depth- and breadth-first traversals, Heaps, Graphs and graph algorithms, Shortest-path algorithm (Dijkstra and Floyd), Minimum spanning tree (Prim and Kruskal).

COMPLEXITY CLAUSES: P, NP, NP-Hard and NP-complete, deterministic and non-deterministic polynomial time algorithm approximation

and algorithm for some NP complete problems. Introduction to parallel algorithms, Genetic algorithms, intelligent algorithms.

LABORATORY WORK: Implementation of Arrays, Recursion, Stacks, Queues, Lists, Binary trees, Sorting techniques, Searching techniques. Implementation of all the algorithmic techniques.

commended Books

1. *Cormen, Leiserson & Rivest, Introduction to Algorithms, MIT Press (2009), 3rd ed.*
2. *Langsam, Y. and Augenstein, M.J., Data Structures Using C and C++, Dorling Kindersley, 2008, 2nd ed.*
3. *Trembley, J.P., Sorenson, P.G., An introduction to data structures with applications, Tata McGraw Hill, 2008, 2nd ed.*
4. *Sahni, Sartaj, Data Structures, Algorithms and Applications in C++, Universities Press 2005, 2nd ed.*

valuation Scheme:

S. No.	Evaluation Elements	Weightage (%)
1.	MST (Lab simulation)	10
2.	EST	35
3.	Sessionals (May include Assignments/Projects/Tutorials/Quizes etc.)	40